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UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

#### **FORM 11-K**



(Mark One)

[x] ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended: December 31, 2006

OR

[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 1-16725

The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees

(Full title of the plan)

Principal Financial Group, Inc.

(Name of Issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan)

711 High Street Des Moines, Iowa 50392

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

PROCESSEL
JUL 0 5 2007
THOMSUN



Des Moines, Iowa 50309-2764

Phone: (515) 243-2727 www.ey.com

### Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

The Management Resources Committee Principal Life Insurance Company

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees as of December 31, 2006 and 2005, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Our audits included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan at December 31, 2006 and 2005, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2006 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. This supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan's management. The supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audits of the financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Einst & young LCP

June 13, 2007

# Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31	
	2006	2005
Assets		
Investments:		
Unallocated investment contracts, at fair value:		
General account of insurance company	\$ 51,316,845	\$ 53,552,421
Separate accounts of insurance company	947,501,122	771,512,056
Principal Financial Group, Inc. ESOP	65,116,730	51,117,725
Notes receivable from participants	16,298,710	14,712,073
Total invested assets	1,080,233,407	890,894,275
Contribution receivable from Principal Life Insurance		
Company	•	2,919
Contributions receivable from participants	-	14,238
Net assets available for benefits	\$1,080,233,407	\$890,911,432

See accompanying notes.

# Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Additions: Investment income: Interest		Year Ended December 31	
Interest   \$3,015,973   \$2,740,313     Dividend   874,173   689,337     Net realized and unrealized appreciation in aggregate value of investments   141,168,718   81,732,565     Value of investments   145,058,864   85,162,215     Contributions:		2006	2005
Interest   \$3,015,973   \$2,740,313     Dividend   874,173   689,337     Net realized and unrealized appreciation in aggregate value of investments   141,168,718   81,732,565     Total Life Insurance Company   32,858,779   16,946,324     Employees   68,860,007   62,227,951     Total additions   246,777,650   164,336,490     Deductions:   Benefits paid to participants   56,530,026   58,362,365     Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net   Administrative expenses   376,914   319,478     Total deductions   57,455,675   59,280,969     Net increase   189,321,975   105,055,521     Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year   890,911,432   785,855,911	Additions:		
Dividend       874,173       689,337         Net realized and unrealized appreciation in aggregate value of investments       141,168,718       81,732,565         145,058,864       85,162,215         Contributions:       32,858,779       16,946,324         Employees       68,860,007       62,227,951         Total additions       246,777,650       164,336,490         Deductions:       Benefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Investment income:		
Net realized and unrealized appreciation in aggregate value of investments       141,168,718       81,732,565         Contributions:       145,058,864       85,162,215         Contributions:       32,858,779       16,946,324         Employees       63,860,007       62,227,951         Total additions       246,777,650       164,336,490         Deductions:       8enefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Interest	\$3,015,973	\$2,740,313
value of investments       141,168,718       81,732,565         Contributions:       145,058,864       85,162,215         Principal Life Insurance Company       32,858,779       16,946,324         Employees       68,860,007       62,227,951         Total additions       246,777,650       164,336,490         Deductions:       Benefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Dividend	874,173	689,337
Contributions: Principal Life Insurance Company Employees  Principal Life Insurance Company Employees  101,718,786  101,718,786  101,718,786  104,336,490  Deductions: Benefits paid to participants Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net Administrative expenses  Total deductions  Total deductions  Total deductions  Total deductions  Total deductions  101,718,786  104,336,490  105,336,365  105,9126  105,055,521  Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year  101,718,786  101,718,786  104,336,490  105,055,521  105,055,521	Net realized and unrealized appreciation in aggregate		
Contributions:       Principal Life Insurance Company         Employees       32,858,779       16,946,324         68,860,007       62,227,951         101,718,786       79,174,275         Total additions       246,777,650       164,336,490         Deductions:       8enefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	value of investments	141,168,718	81,732,565
Principal Life Insurance Company       32,858,779       16,946,324         Employees       68,860,007       62,227,951         101,718,786       79,174,275         Total additions       246,777,650       164,336,490         Deductions:       8enefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911		145,058,864	85,162,215
Employees         68,860,007         62,227,951           Total additions         101,718,786         79,174,275           Total additions         246,777,650         164,336,490           Deductions:         Senefits paid to participants         56,530,026         58,362,365           Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net Administrative expenses         548,735         599,126           Administrative expenses         376,914         319,478           Total deductions         57,455,675         59,280,969           Net increase         189,321,975         105,055,521           Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year         890,911,432         785,855,911	Contributions:	•	
Total additions         101,718,786         79,174,275           246,777,650         164,336,490           Deductions:             Benefits paid to participants             Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net             Administrative expenses             376,914             319,478             Total deductions             57,455,675             59,280,969             Net increase             189,321,975             105,055,521             Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year             890,911,432             785,855,911	Principal Life Insurance Company	32,858,779	16,946,324
Total additions       246,777,650       164,336,490         Deductions:       56,530,026       58,362,365         Benefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Employees	68,860,007	62,227,951
Deductions:       56,530,026       58,362,365         Benefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911		101,718,786	79,174,275
Benefits paid to participants       56,530,026       58,362,365         Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Total additions	246,777,650	164,336,490
Transfers to affiliated and unaffiliated plans, net       548,735       599,126         Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Deductions:		
Administrative expenses       376,914       319,478         Total deductions       57,455,675       59,280,969         Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Benefits paid to participants	56,530,026	58,362,365
Total deductions         57,455,675         59,280,969           Net increase         189,321,975         105,055,521           Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year         890,911,432         785,855,911	· ·	548,735	599,126
Net increase       189,321,975       105,055,521         Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year       890,911,432       785,855,911	Administrative expenses	376,914	319,478
Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year 890,911,432 785,855,911	Total deductions	57,455,675	59,280,969
	Net increase	189,321,975	105,055,521
Net assets available for benefits at end of year \$1.080.233.407 \$890.911.432	Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year	890,911,432	785,855,911
\$\frac{\pi_1,000,225,407}{\pi_2,000,211,432}	Net assets available for benefits at end of year	\$1,080,233,407	\$890,911,432

See accompanying notes.

#### Notes to Financial Statements

#### December 31, 2006

#### 1. Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting records of The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees (the Plan) are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### Valuation of Investments

The unallocated investment contracts represent investments in the general and pooled separate accounts of Principal Life Insurance Company (Principal Life). The general and separate accounts are reported at fair value as determined by Principal Life. The Principal Financial Group Inc. ESOP, which consists of common stock of Principal Financial Group, Inc., the ultimate parent of Principal Life, is reported at the quoted market price on the last business day of the Plan year.

The unallocated investment contracts are non-benefit responsive and are valued at fair value as determined by Principal Life. The general account fair value is the amount plan participants would receive currently if they were to withdraw or transfer funds within the Plan prior to their maturity for an event other than death, disability, termination or retirement. This fair value represents contract value adjusted to reflect current market interest rates only to the extent such market rates exceed contract crediting rates. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus interest at the contract rate, less funds used to pay Plan benefits and the insurance company's administrative expenses. The pooled separate accounts represent contributions invested in domestic and international common stocks, high-quality short-term debt securities, real estate, private market bonds and mortgages, and high yield fixed income securities which are slightly below investment grade, valued at market.

The notes receivable from participants are reported at cost (unpaid balances), which approximates fair value.

#### Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

#### Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2006

### 1. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### 2. Description of the Plan

The Plan is a defined contribution plan (401(k) plan) that was established January 1, 1985. The Plan is available to substantially all employees of Principal Life or its subsidiaries (the Company). On January 1, 2006, Principal Life made several changes to the retirement program. Employees who were age 47 or older with at least ten years of service on December 31, 2005, could elect to retain the prior benefit provisions under the qualified defined benefit retirement plan and the 401(k) plan and forego receipt of the additional benefits offered by amendments to Principal Life's 401(k). The employees who elected to retain the prior benefit provisions are referred to as "Grandfathered Choice Participants." Matching contributions were increased from 50% to 75% of deferrals, with the maximum matching deferral increasing from 6% to 8%. Participants are eligible for immediate entry into the plan with vesting at 100% after 3 years. The funds accumulate along with interest and investment return and are available for withdrawal by participants at retirement, termination, or when certain withdrawal specifications are met. The participants may also obtain loans of their vested accrued benefit, subject to certain limitations described in the Plan document. The federal and state income taxes of the participant are deferred on the contributions until the funds are withdrawn from the Plan.

At December 31, 2006 and 2005, forfeited non-vested account balances totaled \$93,282 and \$18,724, respectively. In 2006 and 2005, employer contributions were reduced by \$999,594 and \$1,066,353, respectively, from forfeited non-vested accounts.

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). In the event of plan termination, participants will become fully vested in their accounts.

Information about the Plan agreement, eligibility, and benefit provisions is contained in the *Benefit Program Booklet*. Copies of this pamphlet are available from the Benefit Administration Department.

#### Notes to Financial Statements

#### December 31, 2006

#### 3. Income Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated February 28, 2003, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Subsequent to this issuance of the determination letter, the Plan was amended. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

#### 4. Investments

Contributions are invested in unallocated investment contracts in the Principal Life general account, (a pooled account invested primarily in fixed income securities having a range of maturities) and in separate accounts, whose portfolios are primarily invested in domestic and international common stocks, high-quality short-term debt securities, long-term debt securities, real estate, and private market bonds and mortgages. Participants elect the portfolio(s) in which to have their contributions invested.

The following Principal Life investment accounts represent 5% or more of the fair value of net assets available for benefits in 2006 and 2005:

	December 31	
	2006	2005
Diversified International Separate Account	\$ 111,735,324 \$	82,382,186
U.S. Property Separate Account	111,092,060	89,728,848
Large-Cap Stock Index Separate Account	97,247,223	84,282,850
Int'l Emerging Markets Separate Account	72,652,861	48,713,983
Small-Cap Stock Index Separate Account	71,587,399	60,893,393
Bond and Mortgage Separate Account	66,847,472	65,497,459
Principal Financial Group, Inc. ESOP	65,116,730	51,117,725
Partner Large-Cap Blend I Separate Account	56,329,388	50,702,321
General account of insurance company	*	53,552,421

<sup>\*</sup>Less than 5% of the fair value of net assets available for benefits at respective date.

#### Notes to Financial Statements

#### December 31, 2006

#### 4. Investments (continued)

During 2006 and 2005, the Plan's Principal Life investment accounts appreciated (depreciated) in value by \$141,168,718 and \$81,732,565, respectively, as follows:

	Year Ended December 31		
	2006	2005	
General account of insurance company	\$ 39,530	\$ (817,527)	
Separate accounts of insurance company	128,941,410	75,812,947	
Principal Financial Group, Inc. ESOP	12,187,772	6,737,145	
	\$141,168,718	\$ \$1,732,565	

### 5. Notes Receivable From Participants

The Plan Agreement provides for loans to active participants, which are considered a participant-directed investment of his/her account. The loan is a trust investment but only the borrowing participant's account shall share in the interest paid on the loan, or bear any expense or loss incurred because of the loan. The rate of interest is 2% higher than the Federal Reserve "Bank Prime Loan" rate at the time of the loan. The rate is set the day a loan is approved and the rate for the loans issued in 2006 and 2005 ranged from 7.25% to 10.25%. The notes receivable balance was reduced by \$1,258,821 and \$850,281 in 2006 and 2005, respectively, for terminated participants that received their account balance, net of the outstanding loans, as a benefit distribution.

#### 6. Transactions With Party in Interest

In addition to those transactions discussed in Notes 2 and 4, all significant administrative costs of the Plan are paid by Principal Life, the Plan sponsor.

#### 7. Form 5500

Certain line items of net asset additions and deductions in the 2006 and 2005 Forms 5500 differ from similar classifications in the accompanying financial statements. However, such differences are not considered material and create no differences in net asset balances at December 31, 2006 and 2005.

# The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees EIN: 42-0127290 Plan Number: 003

# Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

## December 31, 2006

<b>Identity of Issue</b>	<b>Description of Investment</b>	Current Value
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in unallocated contracts held in general account of insurance company	\$ 51,316,845
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Partner Small-Cap Value Separate Account	10,775,992
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Large Company Growth Separate Account	34,190,421
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Money Market Separate Account	32,066,303
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company U.S. Proper Separate Account	rty 111,092,060
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Bond and Mortgage Separate Account	66,847,472
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Diversified International Separate Account	111,735,324
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Large-Cap Stock Index Separate Account	97,247,223
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Government and High Quality Bond Separate Account	6,448,673
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Medium Company Blend Separate Account	51,009,013

# The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees EIN: 42-0127290 Plan Number: 003

# Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (continued)

<b>Identity of Issue</b>	<b>Description of Investment</b>	Current Value
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company International Emerging Markets Separate Account	\$ 72,652,861
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Large Company Value Separate Account	12,743,989
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Partner Large-Cap Blend I Separate Account	56,329,388
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Partner Large-Cap Growth I Separate Account	5,535,918
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Lifetime Strategic Income Separate Account	3,491,728
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Partner Mid- Cap Growth Separate Account	26,620,785
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Partner Sma Cap Growth II Separate Account	ll- 29,666,640
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Small-Cap Stock Index Separate Account	71,587,399
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Partner Larg Cap Value Separate Account	e- 41,444,755
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Principal Financial Group, Inc. Stock Separate Account	nt 28,142,704

# The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees EIN: 42-0127290 Plan Number: 003

# Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (continued)

Identity of Issue	<b>Description of Investment</b>	Current Value
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Lifetime 2010 Separate Account	\$ 10,974,841
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Lifetime 2020 Separate Account	22,010,839
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Lifetime 2030 Separate Account	22,988,199
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Lifetime 2040 Separate Account	14,679,544
Principal Life Insurance Company*	Deposits in insurance company Lifetime 2050 Separate Account	7,219,051
Principal Financial Group, Inc.*	1,109,314 shares of Principal Financial Group, Inc. ESOP	65,116,730
Various participants	Notes receivable from participants with	
Total invested assets	interest rates ranging from 6.0% to 11.5%	16,298,710 \$1,080,233,407

<sup>\*</sup>Indicates party in interest to the Plan.

#### **SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the administrator of The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees has duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

THE PRINCIPAL SELECT SAVINGS PLAN FOR EMPLOYEES by Benefit Plans Administration Committee

Date: June 28, 2007

JУ \_

Jim DeVries

#ommittee Member

## **Exhibit Index**

The following exhibit is filed herewith:

		<u>Page</u>
23	Consent of Ernst & Young LLP	14

## Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement (Form S-8, No. 333-72002) pertaining to The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees of Principal Financial Group, Inc. of our report dated June 13, 2007, with respect to the financial statements and schedule of The Principal Select Savings Plan for Employees included in this Annual Report (Form 11-K) for the year ended December 31, 2006.

Des Moines, Iowa June 27, 2007 Ennstryoung LLP

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